## **Applications**

- Pressure Regulation for Steam Distribution
- Single Point or Multiple Use Applications
- Pressure Control for Steam Plants
- District Heating Systems
- Single Stage Reduction Stations
- Two Stage Reduction Stations
- Parallel Reduction Stations

# Iron Horse ED Series Pressure Regulator

Pressures To 600 PSIG Temperatures to 750°F

### **Three Pilot Mounting Options**

include standard side mount (shown), integral mount and remote mount

#### SECO Metal Seats and Discs

resist wiredraw - not one case of SECO Metal being cut by steam in 75 years

#### **Packless Construction**

eliminates leakage and greatly reduces friction and stem wear

#### Two Main Spring Options

for superior regulation over a wide range of applications

#### Large, Protected Metal Diaphragm

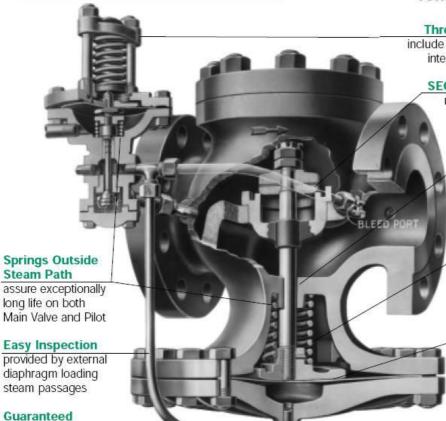
bathed in condensate, sealed away from steam seldom needs replacement

#### No Closely Fitted Parts

to stick or bind due to uneven expansion or foreign matter

#### **Few Moving Parts**

mean long service life



Patented SECOWELD Option

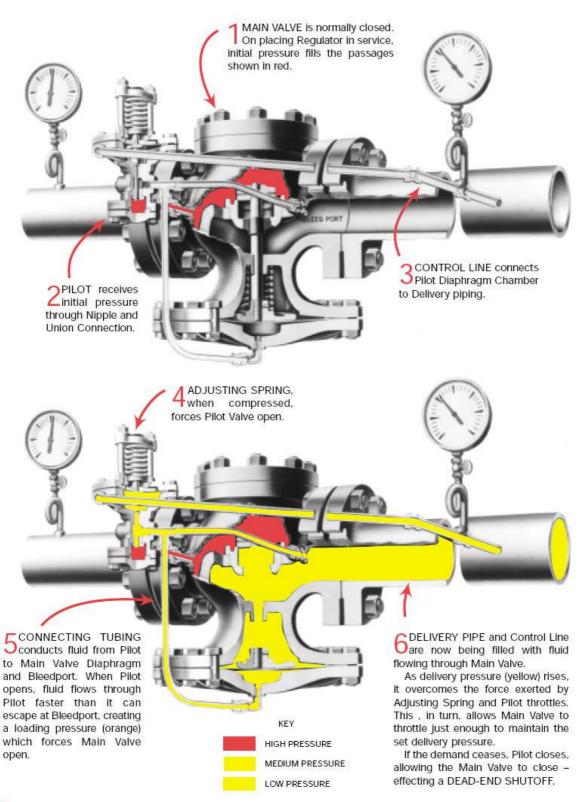
allows easy repair of seat ring threads damaged by high pressure applications

**Dead End Shutoff** 

meets Class IV in steam service, even on large sizes

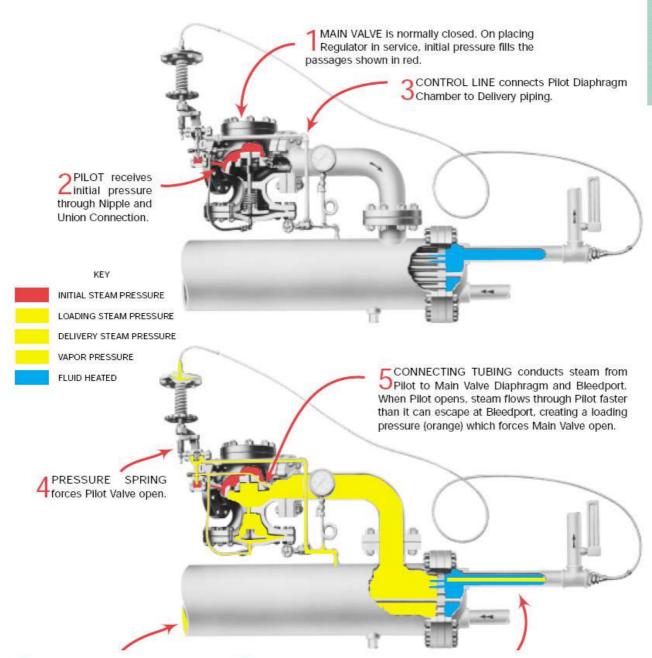
#### THE OPERATING CYCLE OF A SPENCE PRESSURE REGULATOR

The basic Type ED has been selected to illustrate the operation of a SPENCE Pilot Operated Pressure Regulator. This presentation describes the successive steps in the mechanical cycle of the Regulator.



#### THE OPERATING CYCLE OF A SPENCE TEMPERATURE REGULATOR

The Type ET134 has been selected to illustrate the operation of a SPENCE Pilot Operated Temperature Regulator. This presentation describes the successive steps in the mechanical cycle of the Regulator.



6 HEATER, Delivery Pipe and Control Line are now being filled with steam flowing through Main Valve.

As delivery pressure (yellow) rises, it overcomes the force exerted by Pressure Spring and Pilot throttles. This, in turn allows Main Valve to throttle just enough to maintain the set delivery pressure.

7THERMOSTAT ELEMENT (vapor tension type) is connected into heater outlet. The rising temperature of the fluid (blue) being heated creates a vapor pressure (green) on the Temperature Diaphragm. When this pressure has reached a point sufficient to overcome the Temperature Adjusting Spring, it applies a force on the Lever so as gradually to decrease the spring loading on the Pressure Diaphragm. This produces a stem-by-step reduction in the delivery pressure as the temperature rises through several degrees.

If the desired temperature is exceeded, the vapor pressure on the Pilot Temperature Diaphragm overcomes the forces of the Spring. This allows Pilot and Main Valve to close tight.





# TYPE ED SERIES PRESSURE REGULATOR

CAST IRON or STEEL PRESSURES to 600 PSIG at 750°F

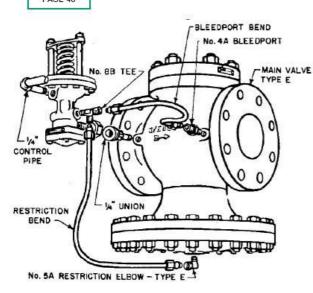
#### APPLICATION DATA

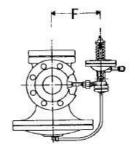
- Pressure Regulating for Steam Distribution
- Single Point or Multiple use Applications
- Pressure Control for Steam Plants
- District Heating Systems
- Single Stage Reductions
- Two Stage Reductions
- Parallel Reduction

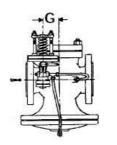
#### TYPE ED PRESSURE REGULATOR

VALVE INFO PAGE 28

PILOT INFO







Valve is tapped so that Pilot may be mounted on either side.

#### DIMENSIONS inches (mm)

SIZE	F	G
3/8	53/8	11/4
(10)	(136)	(32)
1/2	53/8	11/4
(15)	(136)	(32)
3/4	5³/s	13/8
(20)	(136)	(35)
1	53/4	11/2
(25)	(146)	(38)
11/4	6	17/8
(32)	(152	(48)
11/2	61/4	2
(40)	(159)	(51)
2	6 <sup>5</sup> /s	21/8
(60)	(168)	(54)
21/2	63/4	23/8
(65)	(171)	(60)
3	71/4	23/4
(80)	(184)	(70)
4	8	31/2
(100)	(203)	(89)
5	9	31/2
(125)	(229)	(89)
6	97/8	4
(150)	(251)	(102)
8	101/2	61/4
(200)	(267)	(159)
10	121/2	6
(250)	(318)	(152)
12	14	81/2
(300)	(356)	(216)



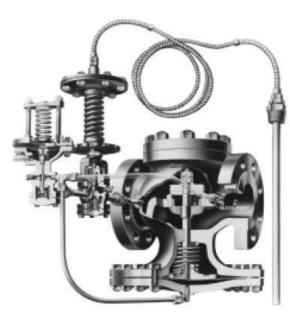
# TYPE ET14D PRESSURE LIMITING

# PRESSURE LIMITING TEMPERATURE REGULATOR

CAST IRON or STEEL CONTROLS 20 to 500°F

#### APPLICATION DATA

- Temperature & Pressure Regulation for large volume Heat Exchangers
- Storage Heaters
- Jacketed Kettles
- Vats



# TYPE ET14D TEMPERATURE & PRESSURE REGULATOR

VALVE INFO PAGE 28

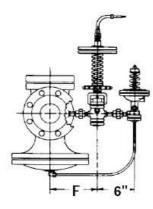
D PILOT INFO PAGE 48

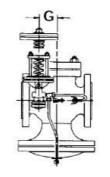
T14 PILOT INFO PAGE 76

#### DIMENSIONS

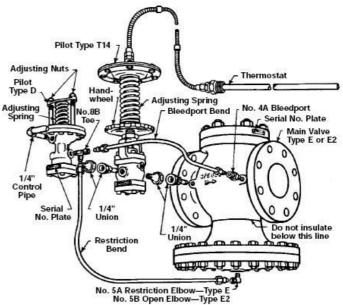
inches (mm)

SIZE	F	G
3/8	5¾a	11/4
(10)	(136)	(32)
1/2	5³/a	11/4
(15)	(136)	(32)
3/4	5 <sup>5</sup> /e	1³/s
(20)	(143)	(35)
1	53/4	11/2
(25)	(146)	(38)
11/4	6	17/s
(32)	(152)	(48)
11/2	61/4	2
(40)	(159)	(51)
2	65/a	21/8
(50)	(168)	(54)
21/2	63/4	2³/e
(65)	(171)	(60)
3	71/4	23/4
(80)	(184)	(70)
4	8	31/2
(100)	(203)	(89)
5	9	31/2
(125)	(229)	(89)
6	97/8	4
(150)	(251)	(102)
8	101/2	61/4
(200)	(267)	(159)
10	121/2	6
(250)	(318)	(152)
12	14	81/2
(300)	(356)	(216)

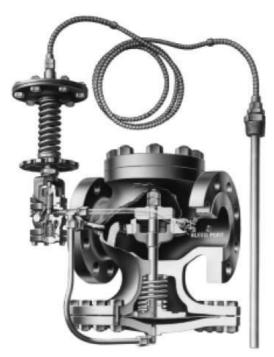




Valve is tapped so that Pilot may be mounted on either side.







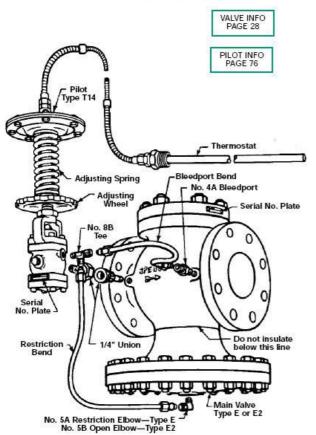
# TYPE ET14 TEMPERATURE REGULATOR

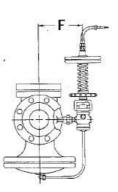
CAST IRON or STEEL CONTROLS 20 to 500°F

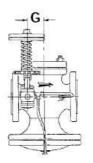
#### APPLICATION DATA

- Temperature Regulation for Batch Process
- Storage Heaters (Water, Fuel Oil or Chemical)
- Air Heating

#### TYPE ET14 TEMPERATURE REGULATOR







Valve is tapped so that Pilot may be mounted on either side.

### DIMENSIONS

inches (mm)

SIZE	F	G
3/8	53/8	11/4
(10)	(136)	(32)
1/2	5³/s	11/4
(15)	(136)	(32)
3/4	5 <sup>5</sup> /8	1¾s
(20)	(143)	(35)
1	53/4	11/2
(25)	(146)	(38)
11/4	6	17/s
(32)	(152)	(48)
11/2	61/4	2
(40)	(159)	(51)
2	6 <sup>5</sup> /s	21/e
(50)	(168)	(54)
21/2	63/4	2∛e
(65)	(171)	(60)
3	71/4	2¾4
(80)	(184)	(70)
4	8	31/2
(100)	(203)	(89)
5	9	31/2
(125)	(229)	(89)
6	97/8	4
(150)	(251)	(102)
8	101/2	61/4
(200)	(267)	(159)
10	121/2	6
(250)	(318)	(152)
12	14	81/2
(300)	(356)	(216)



# PLANNING MAIN VALVE INSTALLATION

#### A. PLANNING THE INSTALLATION

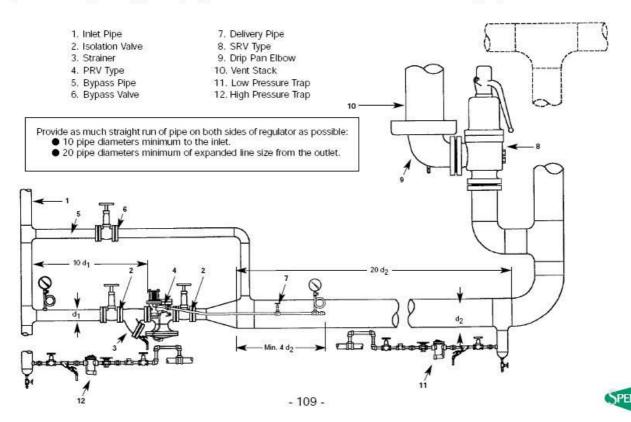
- 1. Locate the valve in a straight run of horizontal pipe. See Fig. 1.
- Allow headroom above the valve for access through the blind flange. Provide clearance for stem withdrawal underneath.
- Prevent water hammer and erratic operation by installing traps to provide proper drainage before and after the valve, and before secondary PRV or control valve.
- Avoid damaging affects of scale and dirt in pipe lines by using a strainer as shown in Fig. 1.
- Provide a 3-valve by-pass to facilitate inspection without interrupting service.
- 6. To eliminate excessive noise and erratic regulation with steam and other compressible fluids enlarge the delivery pipe size to effect a reasonable flow velocity at the reduced pressure. A tapered transition is recommended. If possible, avoid a sharp turn close to the regulator outlet and a bullheaded tee connection to the low pressure main.
- Install initial and delivery pressure gauges to indicate performance. If the pressure rating of the delivery system or connected equipment is less than the initial steam pressure, provide a safety valve.

#### B. CONTROL PIPE

- Use 1/4" pipe for this line which connects the pilot diaphragm chamber to the desired point of pressure control. See Fig. 1.
- Take the control at a point of minimum turbulence. Avoid control immediately at the valve outlet or after a turn. When the delivery pipe expands in size select a spot at least 4 pipe diameters beyond the point of enlargement.
- Pitch away from pilot to avoid erratic operation and fouling. Eliminate water pockets.
- Locate delivery pressure gauge in control pipe to show pressure actually reaching pilot diaphragm.

#### C. DESIGN GUIDELINES TO MINIMIZE NOISE

- Size the regulator to provide a maximum inlet velocity of about 10,000 FPM.
- Determine the regulator outlet velocity, if it would exceed 30,000 FPM, use a Spence muffling orifice or a second stage regulator.
- 3 Expand regulator outlet piping to limit discharge line velocity to about 10.000 FPM.
- Avoid abrupt changes in pipe size. Limit pipe diameter changes to two pipe sizes per stage of expansion. Do not use eccentric reducers.
- Directional changes in downstream piping should be made only after the line size has been increased. Use long radius fittings; avoid bull-head tee connection.
- Provide as much straight run of pipe on both sides of regulator as possible:
  - a 10 pipe diameters minimum to the inlet.
  - b 20 pipe diameters minimum of expanded line size from the outlet.
- Size all piping components, including strainer and stop valves for a maximum flow velocity of about 10,000 FPM (Exception: An outlet stop valve mounted at the regulator outlet should be equal in size to the regulator). In areas where low sound levels are specified, reduce this limit by 25% to 50%.
- To limit noise transmission through the building's structure. keep the regulator and piping at least 3 feet away from solid surfaces. Use sound-isolating piping supports.
- Apply high density insulation to the regulator body, piping and system components, Insulation reduces heat loss significantly and can provide moderate (3-6 dB) local noise attenuation.
- Use a Spence noise suppressor to reduce the propagation of noise via the downstream piping.



## VALVE SIZING BY COMPUTATION

#### **FORMULA KEY**

A = Area of Pipe in (inches)2

C<sub>V</sub> = Valve Coefficient

EDR = Equivalent Direct Radiation (Sq. Ft.)

F = Pipe Area Factor (see Pipe Factors Table)

ft = Feet

G = Specific Gravity

ΔP = Pressure Drop,P1 - P2 psi

P<sub>1</sub> = Inlet Pressure, psia (psi + 14.7)

P<sub>2</sub> = Reduced Pressure, psia (psi + 14.7)

P<sub>C</sub> = Pressure at Thermodynamic Critical Point,

psia (water = 3206 psia)

P<sub>v</sub> = Vapor Pressure, psia

 $\Delta Ps = P_1 - P_v \text{ when } P_2 > P_v$ 

 $\Delta Ps = P_1 - (.96 - .28 \sqrt{\frac{P_v}{Pc}}) P_v \text{ when } P_2 \leq P_v$ 

q = Liquid Flow Rate, U.S. gpm

Q = Flow Rate, SCFH

 $T = Absolute T (T + 460)^{\circ}R$ 

Тsн = Steam Superheat (°F) =

Total Steam Temp. - Saturated Steam Temp.

V = Specific Volume Fτ3/#

V = Velocity, FPM

W = Steam Flow, #/Hr.

Ws = Flow, #/Hr. Superheated Steam

To avoid interpolation or solve problems beyond the scope of the table, valve sizes may be determined by calculation as follows:

#### SUBCRITICAL

P2 > .58 P1

P<sub>2</sub> ≤ .58 P<sub>1</sub>

CRITICAL

**SUPERHEATED** 

SATURATED

STEAM:

TED P<sub>2</sub> > .55 P<sub>1</sub> P<sub>2</sub>  $\leq$  .55 P<sub>1</sub>  $C_V = \frac{W (1 + .0007TSH)}{2.1 \sqrt{\Delta P (P_1 + P_2)}} C_V = \frac{W (1 + .0007TSH)}{1.75 P_1}$ STEAM:

GAS:

 $\begin{array}{ccc} & P_2 > .5 \ P_1 & P_2 \leq .5 \ P_1 \\ C_{V^{=}} & \frac{Q}{963} \ \sqrt{\frac{GT}{\Delta P \ (P_1 + P_2)}} & C_{V^{=}} & \frac{Q \ \sqrt{GT}}{834 \ P_1} \end{array}$ 

LIQUID:

 $P_2 > P_1 - .85 \Delta P_S$ 

P2 ≤ P1 - .85 ΔPS  $C_{V} = q \sqrt{\frac{G}{\Delta P}}$   $C_{V} = .93q \sqrt{\frac{G}{\Delta Ps}}$ 

### **FLOW**

**STEAM** 

AIR & GASES Q =  $\frac{.0259 \times V \times F \times P_1}{T}$ 

LIQUIDS  $q = .0054 \times V \times F$ 

#### LOADS

WATER

W =  $\frac{GPM}{2}$  X Temp. Rise (°F)

FUEL OIL

 $W = \frac{GPM}{4} \times Temp. Rise (°F)$ 

 $W = \frac{CFM}{900}$  X Temp. Rise (°F)

RADIATION

ABSORPTION W = 16-20 #/Hr./Ton-Hr.

STM. ATOM W = 0.1 #/Hr./#Oil

#### VELOCITY

STEAM

 $V = 2.4 \frac{WV}{\Delta}$ 

### PIPE FACTORS FOR STANDARD (SCHEDULE 40) PIPE

A-0.0000		CHADINA	
SIZE	FACTOR	SIZE	FACTOR
1/8	.55	31/2	95
1/4	1.0	4	122
3/8	1.8	5	192
1/2	2.9	6	278
3/4	5.1	8	481
1	8.3	10	758
11/4	14	12	1076
11/2	20	14	1301
2	32	16	1699
21/2	46	18	2151
3	71	20	2673

## PRESSURE REDUCING STATION DESIGN GUIDELINES

#### I. SINGLE STAGE PRESSURE REGULATOR

- 1. When to use single stage regulator:
  - A. When load turndown requirement is generally no greater than 10:1.
  - B. When ratio of specific volume of steam, outlet to inlet, is no greater than 3 to 1.
  - When only one reduced steam pressure level is required.

#### II. PARALLEL PRESSURE REGULATORS

- 1. When to use parallel pressure regulator stations:
  - A. When maximum specified capacity requires selection of a pressure regulator greater than 12 inch pipe size. (It may be more economical to install two smaller valves than one very large one.)
  - When normal conditions require operation at 10% or less of specified maximum capacity for sustained periods.
  - C. When there are two distinct load requirements; i.e., summer/winter operation.
- When to use a pneumatically operated parallel pressure regulator station:
  - A. When the combined accuracy of regulation of mechanically operated controls is unacceptable.

For Spence mechanically operated regulators normal sizing/selection results in accuracy of regulation of approximately 5% of set pressure. Combined accuracy of regulation of mechanically operated parallel installed regulators is approximately 10% of set pressure.

Pneumatically operated regulators equipped with reset maintain set point within 1% for all sustained flows.

#### III. Two Stage Pressure Regulators<sup>†</sup>

- 1. When to use two stage pressure regulator stations:
- † Primary PRV requires optional base bypass and 1/8" bleedport.

- A. When intermediate steam pressure is required.
- B. When concerned with PRV generated noise, use two stage station when specific volume ratio, outlet to inlet, is greater than 3 to 1, unless manufacturer offers assurance or other means of meeting noise specification.
- C. When complying with Power Piping Code ANSI B31.1-1986, which reads, in part, "in district heating and steam distribution systems where the steam pressure does not exceed 400 psi (2758 kPa) and where the use of relief valves and vent piping are not feasible, two or more pressure reducing valves may be installed in series, each set at or below the safe working pressure of equipment served and no relief valve is required."

# IV. Two Stage Parallel Pressure Regulators<sup>†</sup>

Whenever any condition from II and any condition from III applies.

#### SPACE CONSIDERATIONS FOR REDUCING STATIONS

- Following are rules of thumb for approximating space requirements for installing reducing stations:
  - A. Single stage (with or without noise suppressors)

Inlet side: ten (10) diameters of PRV pipe size

Outlet side: twenty (20) diameters of final pipe size, where final pipe size is determined on the basis of 10,000 fpm line velocity.

B. Two stage

Inlet side of primary: ten (10) diameters of PRV pipe size.

Intermediate: twenty (20) diameters of secondary PRV pipe size.

- Outlet side: twenty (20) diameters of final pipe size, where final pipe size is determined on the basis of 10,000 fpm line velocity.
- C. Two stage with muffling orifice; same as A above.

## PRESSURE REDUCING STATION GENERAL SPECIFICATION

A. Pressure Reducing Station shall consist of:

- pressure regulator
- inlet strainer
- inlet and outlet stop valves (gate type)
- by-pass valve (globe type)
- trap at inlet to pressure regulator
- pressure gauges on inlet and outlet of station
- pressure relief valve downstream of regulator
- B. Stop valves and strainer shall be at least pressure regulator size
- C.Expand pressure regulator outlet pipe size to obtain discharge line velocity which will not exceed:

Up to and including 2" 15,000 FPM 2 1/2" up to 8" 10,000 FPM Above 8" 8,000 FPM

Regulator outlet velocity shall be limited to:

Up to and including 2" 45,000 FPM 2 1/ 2" up to 8" 30,000 FPM Above 8" 24,000 FPM

- D. Unions shall be used on either side of screwed end bypass valve and pressure regulator to facilitate removal.
- E. Pressure regulators 2-1/2" and larger shall have flanged ends and be suitable for pressure and temperature specified.
- F. Limit pressure regulator inlet velocity to:

Up to and including 2" 15,000 FPM 2 1/2" thru 8" 10,000 FPM Above 8" 8,000 FPM

- G.Regulator sound pressure level while operating at specified maximum capacity shall not exceed 90 dbA as measured at a point three feet downstream and three feet from uninsulated pipe surface.
- H.Pressure regulator capacity shall not be greater than 120 of specified maximum capacity.
- For details of safety valve sizing and installation, please refer to the latest National Board Inspection Code and ANSI B31.1 Code.



# RATED STEAM CAPACITY TABLE

# TYPE E MAIN VALVE—FULL PORT

## **Pounds of Saturated Steam per Hour**

VALVE INFO PAGE 28

PRESS	URE-psig						N.	VALVE S	IZE (inch	nes)						
INLET	REDUCED	3/8	1/2	3/4	1	11/4	11/2	2	21/2	3	4	5	6	8	10	12
20	5-0	90	165	370	520	835	1175	1840	2610	4390	6470	10030	14715	26345	41890	66040
25	10	100	185	350	575	920	1290	2025	2870	4830	7115	11030	16185	28980	46080	72648
	5-0	100	190	365	595	955	1345	2105	2985	5025	7400	11475	16835	30140	47930	75560
30	15	105	195	380	615	990	1390	2175	3085	5190	7645	11855	17400	31150	49530	78080
	10-0	115	215	415	675	1080	1515	2370	3365	5655	8330	12920	18955	33940	53965	85075
40	25	120	220	425	695	1115	1565	2450	3475	5850	8615	13355	19600	35085	55790	87950
	20	135	250	480	780	1250	1760	2755	3905	6570	9680	15005	22020	39425	62690	98830
	15-0	140	260	505	825	1320	1850	2900	4115	6920	10195	15805	23195	41530	66035	10410
50	35	130	245	470	765	1225	1720	2695	3830	6435	9480	14700	21575	38625	61415	96820
	30	150	275	530	865	1385	1945	3045	4320	7270	10705	16600	24360	43615	69350	10933
	25	160	300	580	945	1515	2125	3325	4720	7940	11695	18130	26605	47635	75745	119410
	20-0	165	310	600	975	1560	2190	3430	4870	8185	12060	18700	27440	49125	78110	123140
60	45	140	265	510	830	1330	1865	2925	4150	6975	10280	15935	23385	41865	66570	10494
	40	160	300	575	940	1505	2115	3310	4700	7905	11645	18055	26495	47435	75425	11890
	35	175	330	630	1030	1650	2320	3630	5155	8665	12765	19790	29045	51995	82680	13034
	30-0	190	350	680	1105	1770	2490	3895	5530	9300	13700	21240	31170	55805	88735	13988
75	55	180	330	640	1045	1670	2350	3675	5215	8775	12925	20040	29405	52645	83710	13197
	50	195	365	705	1150	1840	2585	4045	5740	9655	14220	22050	32355	57930	92110	14521
	45	210	395	760	1235	1980	2785	4360	6185	10405	15325	23760	34865	62420	99255	15647
	40-0	225	420	805	1315	2105	2955	4630	6570	11050	16275	25230	37025	66285	105400	166160
100	75	225	420	810	1320	2115	2970	4655	6605	11110	16365	25370	37230	66650	105985	16708
	60	275	510	985	1610	2575	3620	5665	8045	13525	19925	30890	45330	81155	129045	203440
	50-0	295	550	1060	1725	2765	3885	6080	8630	14515	21380	33145	48640	87085	138475	21830
125	100	250	470	905	1475	2360	3315	5190	7370	12395	18255	28305	41535	74360	118235	186400
	75	335	630	1215	1980	3170	4455	6970	9895	16645	24515	38010	55775	99860	158785	250320
	65-0	360	670	1290	2100	3370	4730	7405	10510	17680	26040	40370	59245	106065	168655	265880
150	125	275	515	990	1610	2585	3625	5680	8060	13555	19970	30960	45430	81340	129335	203898
	100	370	695	1340	2185	3500	4915	7695	10920	18370	27055	41945	61555	110205	175235	27625
	80-0	425	790	1520	2480	3970	5575	8730	12390	20840	30700	47595	69845	125045	198835	313460
175	150	295	555	1065	1740	2785	3915	6130	8695	14625	21545	33405	49020	87765	139555	22000
	125	405	755	1455	2370	3800	5335	8355	11860	19945	29375	45545	66835	119660	190270	299960
	100 95-0	475 485	890 910	1715 1750	2790 2855	4475 4575	6285 6425	9835 10055	13960 14275	23480 24005	34585 35360	53625 54820	78690 80450	140880 144030	224015 229015	35315 36104
***	9		The second second	9		2				2			V		0.7000.00.00	2
200	150	435	810	1560	2545	4080	5725	8965	12725	21405	31525	48880	71730	128420	204200	32192
	125 110-0	515 550	960 1030	1850 1980	3015 3230	4825 5175	6780 7265	10615 11380	15065 16150	25335 27160	37320 40005	57860 62025	91020	152015 162960	241715 259120	381060 408500
225	6 2000000	170/2000		54/335Y	256573001	1000000	ARCHREAC	FREACHA	5/00455635	Second Second	Jest Bath	entresion.	CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY OF THE	100000000000000000000000000000000000000		Escentis
225	175	460	860	1660	2710	4340	6095	9540	13540	22770	33540	52000	76310	136620	217240	34247
	150 125-0	550 615	1025 1145	1975 2210	3220 3600	5155 5765	7240 8100	11335 12680	16090 18000	27065 30270	39865 44585	61810 69130	90700	162380 181615	258200 288785	40705 45526
250	g Sources	1303020	States	2000000	DESIGNATION OF	200000	3000000	AL GOODS	100000000000000000000000000000000000000		Production (	307000000	Describeration of the control of the		0.0000000000000000000000000000000000000	Always
250	200	490	910	1755	2860	4585	6440	10080	14305	24060	35440	54945	80630	144355	229540	36186
	175	580	1085	2095	3410	5465	7675	12020	170601	28690	42255	65515	96145	172130	273700	43148
	150	655	1220	2350	3830	6135	8615 9020	13490	19145	32200	47435	73540	107920	193210	307225	48435
	140-0	675	1265	2435	3970	6360	8930	13985	19845	33380	49165	76230	111860	200270	318445	50202

Based on 10% (2 psi minimum) accuracy of regulation.



# PRESSURE TEMPERATURE LIMITS

Body Material and End Connection Selection BASED ON: ANSI B16.1-1989 (Cast Iron) B16.24-1991 (Cast Bronze) B16.5-1996 (All Steels)

Enter selection table at the service temperature and read down the column. Obtain a figure for maximum allowable pressure which equals or exceeds the inlet pressure in the system. The materials are ranked in the order of their relative cost.

It is wise in most cases to make several tentative selections for body material and end connection to determine which is most economical. For instance, it may be advantageous to go to a higher body rating than to select a stronger alloy.

See product design limitations prior to final selection. Regular type (not bold) indicates recommended temperatures for each material.

Bold type areas indicate temperatures permitted by ANSI B16.5-1996, but NOT recommended.

#### Code Designations

- = Class B Cast Iron
- 6 = Grade WC1 (0.50% Moly)
- 4 = Grade C5 (5.50% Chrome) 22 = Cast Bronze
- 8 = Grade WC6 (1.25% Chrome)
- 9 = Grade CF8 (304 SST) 3 = Grade WCB Carbon Steel 7 = Grade WC9 (2.25% Chrome)

- 5 = Grade CF8M (316 SST)

#### MAXIMUM PRESSURE (PSIG) AT SERVICE TEMPERATURE (°F) - (NON-SHOCK)

				TEMPERATURE (°F)																		
END CONNECTIONS	BODY MAT'L CODE	ASTM SPEC.	100	150	200	250	300	350	400	450	500	550	600	650	700	750	800	850	900	950	1000	1050
125# FLANGES THREADS 2"-12"	2 22	A126 B62	200 200	200 200	190 190	175 180	165 165	150 150	140 125	125											100	
125# FLANGES THREADS 14" - 24"	2 22	A126 B62	150 200	150 200	135 190	125 180	110 165	100 150	125													
150# FLANGES SWE, BWE THREADS	22 22 3 6 8 7 4 9	B61 B62 A216 A217 A217 A217 A217 A351 A351	225 225 285 265 290 290 290 275 275	225 225	215 210 260 260 260 260 260 230 235	205 195	195 180 230 230 230 230 230 230 205 215	180 165	170 150 200 200 200 200 200 200 190 195	160	150 170 170 170 170 170 170 170	140	140 140 140 140 140 140 140	125 125 125 125 125 125 125 125	110 110 110 110 110 110 110	95 95 95 95 95 95 95	80 80 80 80 80 80	65 65 65 65 65 65 65	50 50 50 50 50 50 50	35 35 35 35 35 35 35 35	20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20	
250# FLANGES THREADS	2 22	A126 B62	500 400	500 400	460 385	415 365	375 335	335 300	290 250	250								6 5				
300# FLANGES SWE, BWE THREADS	22 22 3 6 8 7 4 9 5	B61 B62 A216 A217 A217 A217 A217 A351 A351	500 500 740 695 750 750 750 720 720	500 500	475 465 675 680 750 750 745 600 620	450 425	425 390 655 655 720 730 715 540 560	400 350	375 315 635 640 695 705 705 495 515	350	325 600 620 665 665 665 465 480	300	550 605 605 605 605 435 450	535 590 590 590 590 430 445	535 570 570 570 570 425 430	505 530 530 530 530 530 415 425	410 510 510 510 510 405 420	270 485 485 485 485 395 420	170 450 450 450 370 390 415	105 280 320 375 275 380 385	50 165 215 260 200 329 350	145 175 145 305 345
600# FLANGES SWE, BWE THREADS	3 6 8 7 4 9	A216 A217 A217 A217 A217 A351 A351	1480 1390 1500 1500 1500 1440 1440		1350 1360 1500 1500 1490 1200 1240		1315 1305 1445 1455 1430 1080 1120		1270 1280 1385 1410 1410 995 1025		1200 1245 1330 1330 1330 930 955		1095 1210 1210 1210 1210 1210 875 900	1075 1175 1175 1175 1175 1175 860 890	1065 1135 1135 1135 1135 1135 850 870	1010 1065 1065 1065 1065 1055 830 855	825 1015 1015 1015 1015 1015 805 845	975 975 975 975 975 965 790 835	345 900 900 900 740 780 830	205 560 640 755 550 765 775	105 330 430 520 400 640 700	290 350 290 615 685
900# FLANGES SWE, BWE	3 6 8 7 4 9	A216 A217 A217 A217 A217 A351 A351	2220 2085 2250 2250 2250 2160 2160		2025 2035 2250 2250 2235 1800 1860		1970 1955 2165 2185 2150 1620 1680		1900 1920 2080 2115 2115 1490 1540	7	1795 1865 1995 1995 1995 1395 1436		1640 1815 1815 1815 1815 1310 1355	1610 1765 1765 1765 1765 1290 1330	1600 1705 1705 1705 1705 1705 1275 1305	1510 1595 1595 1595 1585 1245 1280	1235 1525 1525 1525 1525 1525 1210 1265	805 1460 1460 1460 1450 1190 1255	515 1350 1350 1350 1110 1165 1245	310 845 955 1130 825 1145 1160	155 495 650 780 595 965 1050	430 525 430 925 103
1500# FLANGES SWE, BWE	3 6 8 7 4 9	A216 A217 A217 A217 A217 A351 A351	3705 3470 3750 3750 3750 3600 3600		3375 3395 3750 3750 3725 3000 3095		3280 3260 3610 3640 3580 2700 2795		3170 3200 3465 3530 3530 2485 2570	2 - 2	2995 3105 3325 3325 3325 2330 2390		2735 3025 3025 3025 3025 2185 2255	2685 2940 2940 2940 2940 2150 2220	2665 2840 2840 2840 2840 2125 2170	2520 2660 2660 2660 2640 2075 2135	2060 2540 2540 2540 2540 2015 2110	1340 2435 2435 2435 2415 1980 2090	860 2245 2245 2245 1850 1945 2075	515 1405 1595 1885 1370 1910 1930	260 825 1080 1305 995 1605 1750	720 875 720 154 172
2500# FLANGES SWE, BWE	3 6 8 7 4 9	A216 A217 A217 A217 A217 A351 A351	6170 5785 6250 6250 6250 6000 6000		5625 5660 6250 6250 6205 5000 5160		5470 5435 6015 6070 5965 4500 4660		5280 5330 5775 5880 5880 4140 4280		4990 5180 5540 5540 5540 3880 3980		4560 5040 5040 5040 5040 3640 3760	4475 4905 4905 4905 4905 3580 3700	4440 4730 4730 4730 4730 4730 3540 3620	4200 4430 4430 4430 4400 3460 3560	3430 4230 4230 4230 4230 4230 3360 3520	2230 4060 4060 4060 4030 3300 3480	1430 3745 3745 3745 3085 3240 3460	860 2345 2655 3145 2285 3180 3220	430 1370 1900 2170 1655 2675 2915	120 145 120 257 286
3500# FLANGES SWE, BWE	3 6 8 7 4 9 5	A216 A217 A217 A217 A217 A351 A351	8640 8100 8750 8750 8750 8400 8400		7870 7920 8750 8750 8685 7000 7225		7655 7605 8420 8495 8350 6300 6525		7390 7460 8085 8230 8230 5795 5990	8 3	6985 7250 7750 7750 7750 5430 5570		6385 7055 7055 7055 7055 5095 5265	6265 6865 6865 6865 6865 5010 5180	6215 6620 6620 6620 6620 4955 5065	5880 6200 6200 6200 6160 4845 4925	4800 5920 5920 5920 5920 4705 4845	3120 5680 5680 5680 5640 4620 4730	2000 5240 5240 5240 4320 4535 4590	1200 3280 3720 4405 3200 4450 4505	600 1920 2520 3040 2320 3745 4240	168 204 169 360 420
4500# FLANGES SWE, BWE	3 6 8 7 4 9	A216 A217 A217 A217 A217 A217 A351 A351	11110 10415 11250 11250 11250 10800 10800		10120 10185 11250 11250 11170 9000 9290		9845 9780 10830 10925 10740 8100 8390		9505 9595 10400 10585 10585 7450 7705	3-2	8980 9320 9965 9965 9965 6985 7165		8210 9070 9070 9070 9070 9070 6550 6770	9055 8825 8825 8825 8825 6445 6660	7990 8515 8515 8515 8515 8515 6370 6515	7560 7970 7970 7970 7920 6230 6410	6170 7610 7610 7610 7610 6050 6335	4010 7305 7305 7305 7250 5940 6265	2570 6740 6740 6740 5555 5830 6230	1545 4215 4785 5665 4115 5725 5795	770 2470 3240 3910 2985 4815 5245	216/ 262 216/ 463/ 515/

FOR 125# ANSI CAST IRON, PRESSURE LIMIT © 363°F. THE TEMPERATURE OF 125 PSIG SATURATED STEAM FOR 250# ANSI CAST IRON, PRESSURE LIMIT © 406°F. THE TEMPERATURE OF 250 PSIG SATURATED STEAM FOR 400# ANSI STEEL PRESSURE/TEMPERATURE LIMITS, SEE 5/0.3.3 - 5/79 - 3R NOTES:



